Curriculum of Matric Tech

Plumbing and Solar Water Heating System-II

GRADE X 2021



GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN

Ministry of Federal Education and Professional Training ISLAMABAD

In Collaboration with

National Vocational and Technical Training Commission.

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1.Introduction:

Pakistan is a developing country with 5th largest population in the world. More than 60% of our population is below 30 years of age which makes it second youngest country in South Asia. This "youth bulge" provides unique challenges as well as opportunities for the country's social and economic development. The only remedy is to develop youth of Pakistan through education and training. To control the increasing un-employment, promoting entrepreneurship (self-employment), alleviate poverty and provide skilled manpower for industrial/economic growth, Govt. of Pakistan has emphasized to focus on Technical Scheme at SSC Level. For this, a stream of technical subjects has been selected including plumbing and solar water heating system as one of the elective subjects.

The construction industry, one of the leading industries in Pakistan, the Middle East and other parts of the world, offer a range of prosperous occupational areas, such as plumbing. Plumbers play a vital role in installing, repairing and maintaining pipes, fixtures and other plumbing used for water distribution and wastewater disposal in residential, commercial and industrial buildings. The increased use of solar energy has further added to the demand of Plumbers having the skills to install and maintain solar-thermal water heating systems. Thus, the ever-growing demand of industry has led to the design of this training Programme as a response to providing appropriate skills.

2. Rationale:

The construction industry is a profession that is increasingly getting attention in Pakistan, not only among the youth seeking to enter the industry but also among adults who wish to polish their skills to develop a career out of it.

On completing the curriculum, students should have acquired a set of knowledge and concepts, and have developed a range of technical, personal, interpersonal, organizational and generic skills, that can be applied in various contexts, both within and related to plumbing and solar water heating system. Furthermore, this course will stimulate the learners towards entrepreneurship in the industry

Within this qualification relating to plumbing interventions in schools, there are important interventions that integrated within school settings. The purpose of this qualification is to strengthen connections between schools and trade, and drawing on the concept of the sociotechnical network, theories the interactions between the relevant market and school contexts.

These programs have increased and continue to increase in popularity because they offer a valuable channel to engage with vulnerable groups via inclusive social activities, whilst positively impacting their lifestyle profiles.

Plumbing and Solar Water Heating System, Matric Tech (9th &10th)

3. Aims and Objectives:

Aims

The aim of this Programme is to make youth skillful who are competent to install, remove, check, repair, replace or service different types of bathrooms and kitchen fixtures, including solar water heating installations. In addition, this Programme aims to prepare youth to find employment in the construction industries or to enable them in becoming successful as entrepreneur in future.

Objectives:

After completion of training the trainees will be able to:

- 1. Identify plumbing materials, tools, equipment and fitting materials related toplumbing.
- 2. Handle plumbing related tools and equipment.
- 3. Identify and apply plumbing symbols.
- 4. Perform various bench work such as measuring, marking and filing.
- 5. Make various sizes of threads on galvanized iron pipes.
- 6. Join and connect G.I and PVC fittings.
- 7. Make various types of polyethylene fittings for joining the pipes.
- 8. Install various types of fixtures in private and public buildings.
- 9. Replace/repair and maintain the parts of installations and fixtures.
- 10. Prepare quantity estimates and costing.

Plumbing and Solar Water Heating System -II (GRADE - X)

Plumbing and Solar Water Heating System -II (X)						
Chapter 1 (X)						
	Ch.1 Introduction to Solar Water Heating					
Theme/Content	Students' Learning Outcome	Activities/Practical	Duration	Tools	Workplace	
Basics of solar water heating system	The students will be able to: • Define solar water heating • State purpose of solar water heating system • Describe importance of solar water heating system • State the parts of solar water heating system. • Applications of solar	Prepare basic flow diagram of existing solar water heating system	03 Periods(T) 02 Periods(P) (03 Hours ,20 Min)	 Multimedia or LED TV with good sound system Face Mask Hand kerchief. 	Class Room / Plumbing Lab	
Merits and demerits of solar water heating system	water heating system The students will be able to: Describe benefits of solar water heating system Describe disadvantages of solar water heating system	Group discussion regarding benefits of solar water heating system	02 Periods(T) 03 Periods(P) (03 Hours ,20 Min)	 Multimedia or LED TV with good sound system Face Mask Hand kerchief. 	Class Room /PlumbingLa b	
		Chapter 2 (X)		Horomor.		
	Ch.2 Fundamentals of	f Solar Water Heating		10 Periods (T	T = 04, P = 06	
Theme/Content	Students' Learning Outcome	Activities/Practical	Duration	Tools	Workplace	
Solar thermal energy	The students will be able to: • Define light and heat energy • Define solar thermal energy • Describe basic function of domestic solar water heating	Group discussion regarding basic function of solar water heating	02 Periods(T) 03 Periods(P) (03 Hours ,20 Min)	Multimedia or LED TV with good sound system Face Mask Handkerchi ef	Class Room /PlumbingLa b	
Types of solar water heating system	The students will be able to: • Explain different types of solar water heating systems and their merits & demerits.	Group discussion about merits and demerits of each system	02 Periods(T) 03 Periods(P) (03 Hours ,20 Min)	• Multimedia or LED TV with good sound system	Class Room /PlumbingLa b	

			1	T	ı
	Analyze the water			Handkerchi	
	discharge level for			ef	
	domestic and				
	commercial Water				
	Heating Systems	Charten 2 (V)			
		Chapter 3 (X)			
	Ch.3 Components of Sola	ar Water Heating Syste	em	20 Periods ($T = 08, P = 12$)	
Theme/Content	Students' Learning Outcome	Activities/Practical	Duration	Tools	Workplace
Parts of typical	The students will be	Recognize	04 Periods(T)	Multimedia	Class Room
solar water	able to:	different parts of	06 Periods(P)	or LED TV	/PlumbingLa
heating system	Understanding the	solar water heating	(06 Hours ,40 Min)	with good	ь
	function and use	system.		sound	
	different parts of solar	Group discussion		system	
	water heating system	about different		• Face Mask	
	• Importance of	parts of solar water		• Hand	
	alternate electrical and	heating and their		kerchief	
	gas arrangement.	functions		Referrer	
Solar thermal	The students will be	Identify different	04 Periods(T)	Multimedia	Class Room
collector	able to:	types of collectors.	06 Periods(P)	or LED TV	/PlumbingLa
	Understand and	• Group discussion	(06 Hours ,40 Min)	with good	b
	identify types of	the functions of	(00 110413 , 10 11111)	sound	
	collectors	collectors.		system	
	• Know about the frame	concetors.		• Face Mask	
	and storage tank of			Handkerchi	
	hot water			ef	
	• Storage and expansion vessels			CI	
	VESSCIS	Chapter 4 (X)			
	Ch:4 Planning for	solar water heating		20 Pariods (T	r = 08, P = 12
	Students' Learning				, ,
Theme/Content	Outcome	Activities/Practical	Duration	Tools	Workplace
Estimation of	The students will be	• Calculate the	04 Periods(T)	• Multimedia	Class Room
water quantity	able to:Estimate the	requirement of water for different	06 Periods(P) (06 Hours ,40 Min)	or LED TV	/Plumbing Lab
	requirement of water	number of persons	(00 Hours ,70 Mill)	with good	Lau
	• Factors affecting	Group discussion		sound	
	efficiency of system	of factors affecting		system	
		efficiency of		• Face Mask	
		system		• Hand	
				kerchief	
Calculation of	The students will be	Group discussion	04 Periods(T)	Multimedia	Class
thermal	able to:	about thermal	06 Periods(P) (06	, projector,	Room/Plumbi
requirements	• Differentiate between	requirements of	Hours 40 Minutes)	or LED TV	ng Lab
	domestic and	domestic and		with good	
	commercial use	commercial use		-	

Ch:5 Ins	Set the flow and exit of water. stallation and commissioni Students' Learning		ting System	sound system • Face Mask • Handkerchi ef 75 Periods (T	= 25, P = 50)
Theme/Content	Outcome	Activities/Practical	Duration	Tools	Workplace
Installation requirements	The students will be able to: • Estimate materials required for plumbing works • Estimate the materials required for solar system.	 Calculate materials required for plumbing works Calculate the materials required for solar system. 	02 Periods(T) 08 Periods(P) (06 Hours ,40 Min)	Multimedia or LED TV with good sound system Face Mask Handkerchi ef	Class Room/Plumb ing Lab
Tools, equipment and instruments for installation	The students will be able to: • State the tools required for installation • Select place for installation of solar water heater system.	Select the place for installing solar water heater in groups Identify and select tools and equipment required for installation	06 Periods(T) 03 Periods(P) (03 Hours ,20 Min)	Magnetic needle Water measuring utensils Ladder Measuring tape Watch sprit level extension leads flexible spanner pressure gauge oil drill machine with bits thermometer plier knife pipe cutting saw pipe wrenches	Class Room /Plumbing Lab
Installation of Solar water	The students will be able to:	Draw and mark layout of solar	17 Periods(T) 39 Periods(P)	Magnetic needle	Class Room /Plumbing

heating system	 State the stepwise procedure of water heating installing system Define auto controller. State the procedure of installing auto controller State the instructions for first time running of solar water heating system State the procedure of checking of solar water heating system 	water heating system Install solar water heating system as per layout Installauto-controller Practice of test run Checking the whole system Practice of uninstalling and reinstalling of whole system	(33 Hours ,20 Min)	Water measuring utensils Ladder Measuring tape Watch sprit level extension leads flexible spanner pressure gauge oil drill machine with bits thermomet er plier knife pipe cutting saw pipe wrenches	Lab
		Chapter 6 (X)		Wichenes	
Cl	h.6 Health and Safety for S	Solar Water Heating S	ystem	16 Periods (T	$\Gamma = 08, P = 12)$
Theme/Content	Students' Learning Outcome	Activities/Practical	Duration	Tools	Workplace
Introduction of safety for solar heating system.	The students will be able to: • Learn safety concept of solar water heating systems. • Learn Importance of safety for a solar water heater. • Learn about Handling of glass parts • and safety of electric and electronic parts	 Demonstrate handling of glass parts of solar water heater. Demonstrate safety of electric and electronic parts of SWH. 	02 Periods(T) 03 Periods(P) (03 Hours ,20 Min)	Complete solar water heater system	Class Room /Plumbing Lab
Introduction and importance of pressure relief valve and	The students will be able to: • Learn about function and importance of pressure relief valve	 Demonstrate PRV and temperature relief device. Practice on 	02 Periods(T) 03 Periods(P) (03 Hours ,20 Min)	• PRV and temperatur e relief valve	Class Room /Plumbing Lab

temperature	and temperature relief	working of PRV			
relief device.	device.	and temperature			
76.4	751 4 1 4 11 1	relief device.	02 P : 1 (T)	011	CI D
Maintenance and safety consideration	The students will be able to: • Learn about preventing scaling and corrosion. • Learn about periodic inspection • Describe hazards associated with solar water heating installation and	 Practice on old scaling corrosion tubes. Insulation practice on pipes and wires. 	02 Periods(T) 03 Periods(P) (03 Hours 20 Minutes)	 Old parts of solar water heater Tools for removal of scaling and corrosion. 	Class Room /Plumbing Lab
	maintenance.				
Freezing and overheating hazards.	The students will be able to: • Learn about freezing phenomena in a solar water heater. • Learn about over heating of SWH • Learn about use of antifreeze solution.	 Practice on antifreeze solution and its testing on low temperature. Testing of heat control device for prevent overheating. 	02 Periods(T) 03 Periods(P) (03 Hours ,20 Min)	• Complete SWHS with extra anti freezing solution and heat control device.	Class Room /Plumbing Lab
		Chapter 7 (X)			
	Ch.7 So	ft Skills		25 Periods (T	= 14, P =11)
Theme/Content	Students' Learning Outcome	Activities/Practical	Duration	Tools	Workplace
Introduction to soft skills	The Students will be able to: • know the basic soft skills • understand the importance of soft skills in daily life • apply soft skills for academic and professional success	• Group Discussion and model presentation on soft skills	02 Periods (T) 02 Periods (P) (02 Hour ,40 Min)	Multimedia or LED TV with good sound system	Classroom
Personal	The Students will be	• Role play to	2 Periods (T)	• Multimedia	Classroom
Development	 able to: learn the personal and professional aspects of life. understand the importance of selfimage. 	enhance self- awareness, self- confidence and self-image	(01 Hour ,20 Min)	or LED TV with good sound system	

	• develop self- confidence				
Interpersonal and Communication Skills	The Students will be able to: • know model of communication. • realize importance of active listening and responding. • understand effective communication. • identify obstacles in communication.	 Role play, group exercises through listening audio or video documentaries. Dialogue amongst students to reflect verbal and nonverbal communication. 	2 Periods (T) 1 Period (P) (02 Hours)	• Multimedia or LED TV with good sound system	Classroom
Teamwork and leadership	The Students will be able to: • know the importance of teamwork in a professional environment. • understand the concept of teamwork and leadership.	Organize a welcome party/ birthday party and/or a national event	2 Periods (T) 1 Period (P) (1 Hours ,20 Min)	Multimedia or LED TV with good sound system	Classroom
Time Management	The Students will be able to: • Know the concept of better time management. • observe time management in daily life • understand professional and personal time management.	 Arrange Outdoor Tour to a nearest venue observing time management Schedule the tasks. 	02 Periods (T) 03 Period (P) (03 Hours 2,0 Min)	Multimedia or LED TV with good sound system	Classroom
Attention to detail	The Students will be able to: • Understand guidelines of attention to details. • understand the advantages of attention to detail in work and studies. • give attention to details to perform their tasks in an effective manner.	 Practically apply the 5 methods of attention to detail. Through different exercises enhance the attention to detail skill. 	02 Periods (T) 02 Periods (P) (2 Hours ,40 Min)	• Multimedia or LED TV with good sound system	Classroom
Attitude, behavior, and customer care	The Students will be able to: • learn the concepts of	• Through different scenarios practically apply	02 Periods (T) 02 Periods (P) (02 Hours ,40 Min)	Multimedia or LED TV with good	Classroom

attitude and behavior	the principles of	sound	
• understand the impact	customer care and	system	
of positive	positive attitude.	-	
andnegative attitude in	 Exercise and deal 		
daily life.	with problematic		
	and angry persons		
	by conducting role		
	plays.		

5.Assessment and Evaluation:

Assessment is the practice of collecting evidence of student learning. It aims at improving learning and teaching as well as recognizing the achievement of students. It determines students 'progression through their learning experiences and enables them to demonstrate that they have achieved the intended learning outcomes. The assessment is aligned with curriculum aims, design and learning processes.

Evaluation is an integral part of teaching-learning process. It involves gathering information through various assessment techniques, making valuable judgment and sound decisions. Assessment provides information and teaching about students' achievement in relation to learning objectives. With this information, the teacher makes informed decisions about what should be done to enhance the learning of students or to improve teaching methods. Assessment must be:

- mainly open-ended, allowing for discussion and revision of new understanding.
- tolerant of divergent thinking of students and promote the notion of no 'one right answer'.
- presented in alternative mode, not just paper-and-pencil responses to limiting questions.
- designed to foster analysis, comparison, generalization, prediction, and modification according to the grade and development level.
- capable of promoting collaboration and team effort in demonstration of competence.
- ongoing and cumulative, showing growth over time.

Formative (Internal) Assessment:

Internal assessment refers to the assessment practices employed as part of the learning and teaching process. It is an ongoing process throughout the session and uses Test — Feedback — Adjust cycle repeatedly to improve students' performance and efficiency in learning and teaching. In designing internal assessment for the subject, teachers should maintain a proper balance between the formative and summative functions of assessment. It should be comprehensive to cover all the objectives as per curriculum. A diversity of assessment modes should be adopted so that students are given opportunities to develop and demonstrate the full range of learning outcomes of the curriculum, including those of knowledge, skills and values and attitudes.

Methods for Internal/Formative Assessment:

Following tasks can help in formative assessment.

- Assignments
- Quizzes
- Tests
- Group discussions
- Oral/multimedia presentations
- Worksheets
- Online interactive activities
- Role play
- Demonstration
- Practical exercises

Feedback on students' work in all the above tasks must be prompt, effective, and efficient assessment should have questions setting that specifically help in finding out knowledge, understanding and skills.

Summative /External Assessment

Summative assessment will be managed by concerned Board of Intermediate and Secondary Education. It will be composed of two parts.

- 1) Theory Assessment /Written examination: The theory examination is suggested to consist of a wide variety of questions. Its overall weight age should be 40 %. It should be based on the curriculum rather than textbook. The assessment should be designed to examine the candidate's understanding of the whole syllabus and should test the range of abilities according to Bloom Taxonomy.
- **2) Practical Assessment/Practical examination:** This is designed to test Practical skills of students. Its overall weight age should be 60%.

A standards-referenced approach will be adopted for grading and reporting student performance. The purpose of this approach is to recognize what each student can do the in the subject at the end of the 2-year secondary school level education. The performance of each student will be matched against a set of performance standards, rather than comparing to the performance of other students. It makes the implicit standards explicit by providing specific indication of individual student performance. Descriptions will be provided for the set of standards.

6. Guidelines for Writing a Textbook:

A textbook is an important teaching and learning resource and one of the most extensively used resources in classrooms. To reflect national needs and aspirations the needs and aspirations, the textbooks should be written in accordance with this curriculum. This curriculum meets not only the general aims and objectives but also fulfills the specific requirements of the individual subject. As the textbook serves as a framework for teaching, the author/authors should consider the following features:

- A textbook must include an introduction to the textbook, explaining how to use the textbook
- The textbook must be in line with the National Curriculum, covering all SLOs of each theme or concept.
- Content and illustrations must be culturally, contextually and age appropriate.
- All text and material must be accurate, up-to-date and error-free.
- The continuity of the concepts, their integration and logical development should be ensured.
- Horizontal and vertical overlapping of the concepts should be avoided.
- The textbook should be informative and interactive with questions to be put at suitable intervals to provoke the students to think.

- The language used should be simple, clear, straight forward, unambiguous, and easily comprehensible by the students of the level.
- Simple questions may be asked within the chapter, which requires students to recall, think, and apply what they have just learnt as well as to reinforce the learning of the concepts and principle.
- The examples and applications should be from everyday life and be supportive of our cultural values.
- Photographs and illustrations should be clear, labeled, and supportive of the text. Tables, flow charts and graph may be given wherever needed.
- Key points at the end of each chapter should provide a summary of the important concepts and principles discussed in the chapter.
- End-of-the-Chapter exercises must include a variety of assessment styles based on levels of Bloom's Taxonomy. These should encourage students to think, develop skills, and use information for a variety of purposes.
- Textbooks should be free from all kinds of biases including, gender, religion, occupation, social background etc.
- To make the students self-learner use of IT based resources may be encouraged. Relevant internet links and other online resources may be included.
- Glossary of the new vocabulary must be included.

7. Guideline for planning and writing a chapter:

The textbook author may decide the titles of each chapter and can choose to cover students' learning outcomes (SLOs) from any themes in developing the content of the chapter. The textbook author must also keep in mind that a number of SLOs cannot be addressed in the text (as if this is done it would lead students to simply memorize the text and not serve the realization of the curriculum). These SLOs could be realized through questions and practical activities within and at the end of the chapter exercises.

- Learning outcomes must be given at beginning of each chapter.
- Decide on key ideas, facts, concepts, skills, and values that can be developed.
- Illustrations must clearly convey the desired concept.
- Activities must demand from students to do inquiry and problem solving according to grade level.
- Ensure that the content is up to date, accurate and developmentally appropriate.
- Contents must be in line with chapter outcomes.
- Language must be consistent, culturally appropriate, and grammatically correct (as if talking to a group).
- Language must engage and hold reader's attention.
- Recall previous learning, where possible.
- Structure the writing so that the sentence is simple, paragraphs deal with single ideas etc.
- Interesting information in the form of tidbits, fact file, point to ponder etc. must be given.
- Write a summary/concept map at end of each chapter, reviewing key knowledge and skills.
- End-of-chapter exercises
- Recall and integrate previous learning
- Engage students and develop their creativity
- Move from lower to higher order thinking

- Focus on multiple intelligences
- Keep the text contextually relevant in line with local teaching and learning.
- Provide website links for further research.

8. Guidelines for Writing Learner Workbook:

Workbooks are books that contain writing activities and exercises that build upon each chapter in the textbook. Workbook exercises help students to develop conceptual understanding of the concepts dealt with in the text, to develop skills and to apply knowledge to new situations. Basic features of a workbook A workbook should have:

- Various exercises and activities for each chapter, topic, subtopic.
- Exercises and activities that will enable student to develop and practice the content knowledge, skills and higher order thinking.
- Accurate and variety of exercises.
- Clear illustrations/ examples/ explanations to show what students are supposed to do, and/or what product looks like.
- Exercises and activities with a variety of purposeful, stimulating, challenging and innovative items to encourage students to review and practice the knowledge and skills they have learnt.
- Exercises that include both constructed and restricted response items.
- Activities, which requires readily available, acceptable, and affordable materials and resources.

9. Basic Requirements for Plumbing Lab (Tools/Equipment):

- 1. Adjustable wrench 6",8",12"
- 2. Pipe Bender Machine Hydraulic complete set
- **3.** Chisel set
- 4. Trowel
- 5. Electric Drill machine (hammering with healti)3/4"
- 6. Die (Ratchet), Die Fix 1/2,3/4,1,2
- 7. Tape and Die.
- **8.** Extension board 10-meter 2 core
- 9. First Aid box
- **10.** Gloves lather, rubber
- 11. Safety goggles Plastic, glass
- 12. Hand Electric Grinder Electric Wall Cutter
- **13.** Grip plier 10"
- **14.** Hammer 250gm,500gm,1000gm,1500gm,2000gm
- **15.** Hand bit ½", 3/8"
- 16. Helmet ABS Material
- 17. Hacksaw 12" with blade
- **18.** Spirit Level 6",12",8"
- **19.** L-key set Star L key Set
- 20. Measuring tape 3meter ,10 meter

- **21.** Pipe wrench ,10",12",14",18"
- 22. Plier
- 23. Long nose plier.
- **24.** Pipe cutter (½"- 2")
- **25.** PPRC Heater 750W to 1000W
- **26.** PPRcutter
- 27. G.I cutter.
- 28. Tubing cutter.
- 29. Safety boots (Shoes)
- **30.** Screw driver set (6",8",10",12")
- **31.** Spanner set (6mm to 24mm)
- **32.** Line testing pump (leakage) (Hand type)
- **33.** Tools box iron+3 draws
- 34. Torch Chargeable
- **35.** Vice with iron stand(2nos)
- **36.** Compass Spring type 8"
- **37.** Solar Water Heater (Complete Set) Different denominations with different types i.e., pressurized and gravity based thermosyphon.
- 38. Water Filling Pumps Centrifugal pump ½" Reciprocating 1/2
- 39. Pipe Insulation Material
- **40.** Caulking tools.
- 41. Ladle
- **42.** Melting pot.
- **43.** Bench Vice 5" with bench
- 44. Oil Can
- 45. Center Punch
- 46. Hand bit tool
- **47.** Wire Brush
- **48.** Broom.
- 49. Vernier caliper.
- 50. Hand grinder.
- 51. Pipe Reamer
- **52.** Gi Pipe (½",3/4",1")
- **53.** Gi fitting ½",3/4",1" (Elbow, tee, socket etc.)
- **54.** PPRC pipe 25mm,32mm
- 55. PPRC fitting 25mm,32mm
- **56.** PVC pipe 2",3",4"
- **57.** UPVC 2",3",4"
- **58.** P trap 4"
- **59.** Solution PVC
- **60.** All types of valves ½",3/4",1"
- **61.** Plastic Pipe ½",3/4",1"

10.Curriculum Development Committee :

The following members participated in the Curriculum development Committee:

SN.	Name	Designation	Organization
1.	Engr. AzharIqbal	Principal	GCT, Raiwind Road, Lahore.
2.	Mr. Imtiaz Awan	Sr. Instructor	, GCT Rasul,Mandi Bahauddin.
3.	Mr. Amjad Rafique	Principal,	GCT Rasul,Mandi Bahauddin.
4.	Engr. Arsalan Hameed Khan	Assistant Manager	P & P Department, LWMC, Lahore.
5.	Engr. Rebab Maria Mehmood	Site Engineer,	IMC, Lahore.
6.	Mr. Adnan Shaukat	Instructor,	FIT, Rawalpindi.
7.	Mr. Inam Ul Haq	Instructor,	CTTI, Islamabad.
8.	Muhammad Nasir Khan	DACUM Facilitator	Islamabad.